Interpublic Group

## SECOND QUARTER 2017 EARNINGS CONFERENCE CALL

July 25, 2017

## Overview - Second Quarter 2017

- Total revenue change was $-1.7 \%$; organic revenue growth was $+0.4 \%$, and was $1.0 \%$ excluding the impact of lower pass-through revenue
> U.S. organic growth was $+0.7 \%$, and was $+1.7 \%$ excluding lower pass-through revenue
> International organic change was flat
- Operating income was $\$ 207$ million compared with $\$ 224$ million
- Operating margin was 11.0\% compared with $11.7 \%$, bringing H1 operating margin to $6.5 \%$ compared with $6.8 \%$ in 2016
- Diluted EPS was $\$ 0.24$, and was $\$ 0.27$ as adjusted for below-the-line business dispositions, compared with $\$ 0.38$ reported and $\$ 0.33$ adjusted diluted EPS in Q2-16


## Operating Performance

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 1,884.9 | \$ | 1,917.9 |
| Salaries and Related Expenses ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 1,239.3 |  | 1,229.5 |
| Office and General Expenses |  | 439.1 |  | 464.1 |
| Operating Income |  | 206.5 |  | 224.3 |
| Interest Expense |  | (25.7) |  | (24.5) |
| Interest Income |  | 4.7 |  | 5.6 |
| Other (Expense) Income, net ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (15.4) |  | 0.4 |
| Income Before Income Taxes |  | 170.1 |  | 205.8 |
| Provision for Income Taxes |  | 75.4 |  | 43.7 |
| Equity in Net Loss of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | (0.1) |  | (1.9) |
| Net Income |  | 94.6 |  | 160.2 |
| Net Loss (Income) Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests |  | 0.1 |  | (3.3) |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 94.7 | \$ | 156.9 |
| Earnings per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.24 | \$ | 0.39 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.24 | \$ | 0.38 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 392.3 |  | 400.1 |
| Diluted |  | 400.3 |  | 409.8 |
| Dividends Declared per Common Share | \$ | 0.18 | \$ | 0.15 |

${ }^{(1)}$ As part of the adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07, we have reclassified a portion of postretirement costs/(benefits) from Salaries and Related Expenses to Other (Expense) Income, net. The amounts reclassified were $\$ 0.8$ and ( $\$ 0.5$ ) for the
Page 3 three months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.
(Amounts in Millions, except per share amounts)

## Revenue

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \% Change |  | \$ | \% Change |
| June 30, 2016 | \$ | 1,917.9 |  | \$ | 3,659.9 |  |
| Total change |  | (33.0) | (1.7\%) |  | (21.1) | (0.6\%) |
| Foreign currency |  | (21.3) | (1.1\%) |  | (38.4) | (1.0\%) |
| Net acquisitions/(divestitures) |  | (19.4) | (1.0\%) |  | (36.6) | (1.1\%) |
| Organic |  | 7.7 | 0.4\% |  | 53.9 | 1.5\% |
| June 30, 2017 | \$ | 1,884.9 |  | \$ | 3,638.8 |  |


|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Change |  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | Change |  |
|  |  | 2017 |  | 2016 | Total | Organic |  |  | Total | Organic |
| IAN | \$ | 1,537.8 | \$ | 1,548.5 | (0.7\%) | 1.0\% | \$ | 2,945.4 |  |  | \$ | 2,950.1 | (0.2\%) | 1.6\% |
| CMG | \$ | 347.1 | \$ | 369.4 | (6.0\%) | (2.2\%) | \$ | 693.4 | \$ | 709.8 | (2.3\%) | 1.0\% |

> Integrated Agency Networks ("IAN"): McCann Worldgroup, FCB (Foote, Cone \& Belding), MullenLowe Group, IPG Mediabrands, our digital specialist agencies and our domestic integrated agencies Constituency Management Group ("CMG"): Weber Shandwick, Golin, Jack Morton, FutureBrand, Octagon and our other marketing service specialists

Page 4 See reconciliation of segment organic revenue change on pages 18 and 19.
(\$ in Millions)

## Geographic Revenue Change

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2017 |  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Organic | Total | Organic |
| United States | (0.7\%) | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 1.7\% |
| International | (3.3\%) | 0.0\% | (2.4\%) | 1.0\% |
| United Kingdom | (5.7\%) | 1.9\% | (8.1\%) | 1.0\% |
| Continental Europe | (7.4\%) | (2.5\%) | (4.4\%) | 1.7\% |
| Asia Pacific | (1.4\%) | (1.1\%) | (1.6\%) | (1.9\%) |
| Latin America | (3.5\%) | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.6\% |
| All Other Markets | 2.9\% | 3.2\% | 6.4\% | 5.2\% |
| Worldwide | (1.7\%) | 0.4\% | (0.6\%) | 1.5\% |

## Organic Revenue Growth

## Trailing Twelve Months



## Operating Expenses

| Salaries \& Related | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | Change |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ | Total | Organic |
| Three Months Ended June 30, | \$ | 1,239.3 |  |  | \$ | 1,229.5 | \$ | 9.8 | 0.8\% | 3.1\% |
| \% of Revenue |  | 65.7\% |  | 64.1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Six Months Ended June 30, | \$ | 2,514.7 | \$ | 2,498.3 | \$ | 16.4 | 0.7\% | 3.0\% |
| \% of Revenue |  | 69.1\% |  | 68.3\% |  |  |  |  |


| Office \& General | 2017 |  | 2016 |  | Change |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ | Total | Organic |
| Three Months Ended June 30, | \$ | 439.1 |  |  | \$ | 464.1 | \$ | (25.0) | (5.4\%) | (2.7\%) |
| \% of Revenue |  | 23.3\% |  | 24.2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Six Months Ended June 30, | \$ | 887.9 | \$ | 914.3 | \$ | (26.4) | (2.9\%) | (0.2\%) |
| \% of Revenue |  | 24.4\% |  | 25.0\% |  |  |  |  |

Page 7 See reconciliation of organic measures on pages 18 and 19.
(\$ in Millions)

## Operating Margin

## Trailing Twelve Months



For the twelve months ended December 31, 2013, reported operating income of \$598.3 includes our Q4 2013 restructuring charge of $\$ 60.6$. Excluding this charge, adjusted operating income was $\$ 658.9$, and adjusted operating
Page 8 margin is represented in green.

## Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share

| Income Before Income Taxes | Three Months Ended June 30, 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | As Reported |  | Net Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Adjusted Results |  |
|  | \$ | 170.1 | \$ | (13.1) | \$ | 183.2 |
| Provision for Income Taxes |  | 75.4 |  |  |  | 75.4 |
| Effective Tax Rate |  | 44.3\% |  |  |  | 41.2\% |
| Diluted EPS Components: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 94.7 | \$ | (13.1) | \$ | 107.8 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding |  | 400.3 |  |  |  | 400.3 |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Comm on Stockholders | \$ | 0.24 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.27 |


(1) During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we recorded net losses on sales of businesses, primarily in our

Page 9 international markets. See full reconciliation of adjusted non-GAAP diluted earnings per share on page 21.

## Cash Flow

Three Months Ended June 30,

## NET INCOME

| 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 95 | \$ | 160 |

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Depreciation \& amortization $\quad 5957$
Deferred taxes 16 $16 \quad 24$
Net losses on sales of businesses 13 24

Other non-cash items
7
Change in working capital, net
Change in other non-current assets \& liabilities

## Net cash provided by Operating Activities

## INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Capital expenditures
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired
Other investing activities
Net cash used in Investing Activities

| $(44)$ | $(36)$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(10)$ | $(7)$ |
| $(9)$ |  |
| $\mathbf{( 6 3 )}$ |  |
|  |  |

## FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Net (decrease) increase in short-term borrowings

Common stock dividends
75
Repurchase of common stock
Acquisition-related payments
(60)

Repayment of long-term debt
Distributions to noncontrolling interests
Tax payments for employee shares withheld

Exercise of stock options
Other financing activities
Net cash used in Financing Activities

| - |
| ---: |
| $(263)$ |

Currency Effect
(12)

16

## Balance Sheet - Current Portion



## Total Debt ${ }^{(1)}$


${ }^{(1)}$ Includes current portion of long-term debt, short-term borrowings and long-term debt.
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes our November 2012 debt issuances of $\$ 800$ aggregate principal amount of Senior Notes, which pre-funded our plan to redeem a similar amount of debt in 2013.
(\$ in Millions)

## Summary

- Foundation for sustained value creation in top talent and key strategic initiatives
> Quality of our agency offerings
> Embedded digital \& digital specialists
> "Open architecture" solutions
- Effective expense management continues
- Focus is on continued growth and margin improvement
- Financial strength continues to be a source of value creation


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Interpublic Group

## Appendix

## Operating Performance

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 3,638.8 | \$ | 3,659.9 |
| Salaries and Related Expenses ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 2,514.7 |  | 2,498.3 |
| Office and General Expenses |  | 887.9 |  | 914.3 |
| Operating Income |  | 236.2 |  | 247.3 |
| Interest Expense |  | (46.6) |  | (47.1) |
| Interest Income |  | 9.9 |  | 11.4 |
| Other Expense, net ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (14.6) |  | (18.8) |
| Income Before Income Taxes |  | 184.9 |  | 192.8 |
| Provision for Income Taxes |  | 73.3 |  | 28.1 |
| Equity in Net Income (Loss) of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | 1.1 |  | (1.8) |
| Net Income |  | 112.7 |  | 162.9 |
| Net Loss (Income) Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests |  | 3.5 |  | (0.6) |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 116.2 | \$ | 162.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.30 | \$ | 0.41 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.29 | \$ | 0.40 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 392.0 |  | 400.4 |
| Diluted |  | 399.6 |  | 409.4 |
| Dividends Declared per Common Share | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 0.30 |

[^0]Related Expenses to Other Expense, net in each period presented.
(Amounts in Millions, except per share amounts)

## Cash Flow

|  |  |  | nths En |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | NET INCOME | \$ | 113 | \$ | 163 |
|  | OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
|  | Depreciation \& amortization |  | 131 |  | 120 |
|  | Deferred taxes |  | 2 |  | (4) |
|  | Net losses on sales of businesses |  | 12 |  | 20 |
|  | Other non-cash items |  | 19 |  | 36 |
|  | Change in working capital, net |  | (414) |  | (816) |
|  | Change in other non-current assets \& liabilities |  | (16) |  | (73) |
|  | Net cash used in Operating Activities |  | (153) |  | (554) |
|  | INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
|  | Capital expenditures |  | (69) |  | (63) |
|  | Acquisitions, net of cash acquired |  | (13) |  | (34) |
|  | Other investing activities |  | (14) |  | (5) |
|  | Net cash used in Investing Activities |  | (96) |  | (102) |
|  | FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
|  | Common stock dividends |  | (141) |  | (120) |
|  | Repurchase of common stock |  | (115) |  | (113) |
|  | Tax payments for employee shares withheld |  | (38) |  | (23) |
|  | Acquisition-related payments |  | (36) |  | (29) |
|  | Repayment of long-term debt |  | (24) |  | (1) |
|  | Distributions to noncontrolling interests |  | (11) |  | (7) |
|  | Net increase in short-term borrowings |  | 154 |  | 55 |
|  | Exercise of stock options |  | 12 |  | 10 |
|  | Other financing activities |  | - |  | 1 |
|  | Net cash used in Financing Activities |  | (199) |  | (227) |
|  | Currency Effect |  | 8 |  | 53 |
| Page 16 | Decrease in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash | \$ | (440) | \$ | (830) |

(\$ in Millions)

## Depreciation and Amortization

|  | 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 |  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | Q4 |  | YTD 2017 |  |
| Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and intangible assets | \$ | 41.0 | \$ | 41.3 |  |  |  |  | \$ | 82.3 |
| Amortization of restricted stock and other non-cash compensation |  | 29.7 |  | 16.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 46.0 |
| Net amortization of bond discounts and deferred financing costs |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.8 |
|  | 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Q1 |  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | Q4 |  | FY 2016 |  |
| Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and intangible assets | \$ | 38.0 | \$ | 39.8 | \$ | 39.7 | \$ | 42.7 | \$ | 160.2 |
| Amortization of restricted stock and other non-cash compensation |  | 23.1 |  | 16.8 |  | 19.1 |  | 26.6 |  | 85.6 |
| Net amortization of bond discounts and deferred financing costs |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 5.6 |

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## Reconciliation of Organic Measures

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2016 |  | Components of Change |  |  |  |  |  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2017 |  | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Foreign Currency |  | Net Acquisitions / (Divestitures) |  | Organic |  |  |  | Organic | Total |
| Segment Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IAN | \$ | 1,548.5 | \$ | (14.8) | \$ | (11.8) | \$ | 15.9 | \$ | 1,537.8 | 1.0\% | (0.7\%) |
| CMG |  | 369.4 |  | (6.5) |  | (7.6) |  | (8.2) |  | 347.1 | (2.2\%) | (6.0\%) |
| Total | \$ | 1,917.9 | \$ | (21.3) | \$ | (19.4) | \$ | 7.7 | \$ | 1,884.9 | $0.4 \%{ }^{(1)}$ | (1.7\%) |
| Geographic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | \$ | 1,169.1 | \$ | - | \$ | (16.5) | \$ | 7.9 | \$ | 1,160.5 | 0.7\% ${ }^{(2)}$ | (0.7\%) |
| International |  | 748.8 |  | (21.3) |  | (2.9) |  | (0.2) |  | 724.4 | 0.0\% | (3.3\%) |
| United Kingdom |  | 155.7 |  | (17.6) |  | 5.9 |  | 2.9 |  | 146.9 | 1.9\% | (5.7\%) |
| Continental Europe |  | 172.9 |  | (5.4) |  | (3.0) |  | (4.4) |  | 160.1 | (2.5\%) | (7.4\%) |
| Asia Pacific |  | 217.7 |  | (1.8) |  | 1.1 |  | (2.4) |  | 214.6 | (1.1\%) | (1.4\%) |
| Latin America |  | 86.8 |  | 4.6 |  | (7.6) |  | (0.0) |  | 83.8 | 0.0\% | (3.5\%) |
| All Other Markets |  | 115.7 |  | (1.1) |  | 0.7 |  | 3.7 |  | 119.0 | 3.2\% | 2.9\% |
| Worldwide | \$ | 1,917.9 | \$ | (21.3) | \$ | (19.4) | \$ | 7.7 | \$ | 1,884.9 | $0.4 \%^{(1)}$ | (1.7\%) |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries \& Related | \$ | 1,229.5 | \$ | (15.4) | \$ | (12.4) | \$ | 37.6 | \$ | 1,239.3 | 3.1\% | 0.8\% |
| Office \& General |  | 464.1 |  | (5.6) |  | (7.1) |  | (12.3) |  | 439.1 | (2.7\%) | (5.4\%) |
| Total | \$ | 1,693.6 | \$ | (21.0) | \$ | (19.5) | \$ | 25.3 | \$ | 1,678.4 | 1.5\% | (0.9\%) |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding the decrease in worldwide organic pass-through revenue of $\$ 11.2$, the organic revenue change would have been $\$ 18.9$, resulting in worldwide organic growth of $1.0 \%$.
(2) Excluding the decrease in organic pass-through revenue of $\$ 11.5$ in the U.S., the organic revenue change in the U.S. would have been $\$ 19.4$, resulting in U.S. organic growth of $1.7 \%$.
(\$ in Millions)

## Reconciliation of Organic Measures


${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding the decrease in worldwide organic pass-through revenue of $\$ 8.1$, the organic revenue change would have been $\$ 62.0$, resulting in worldwide organic growth of $1.7 \%$.
(2) Excluding the decrease in organic pass-through revenue of $\$ 1.2$ in the U.S., the organic revenue change in the U.S. would have been $\$ 40.7$, resulting in U.S. organic growth of $1.8 \%$.
(\$ in Millions)

## Reconciliation of Organic Revenue Growth

|  |  |  |  |  | Compon | ts | uring th |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Last Twelve Months Ending |  | ing of evenue |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eign } \\ & \text { rency } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tions I } \\ & \text { es) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | anic |  | Period nue |
|  | 12/31/05 | \$ | 6,387.0 | \$ | 40.4 | \$ | (107.4) | \$ | (56.2) | \$ | 6,263.8 |
|  | 3/31/06 |  | 6,323.8 |  | (10.9) |  | (132.6) |  | 81.5 |  | 6,261.8 |
|  | 6/30/06 |  | 6,418.4 |  | (8.8) |  | (157.5) |  | (68.5) |  | 6,183.6 |
|  | 9/30/06 |  | 6,335.9 |  | (13.9) |  | (140.4) |  | 15.6 |  | 6,197.2 |
|  | 12/31/06 |  | 6,263.8 |  | 20.7 |  | (165.5) |  | 57.8 |  | 6,176.8 |
|  | 3/31/07 |  | 6,261.8 |  | 78.4 |  | (147.2) |  | 16.0 |  | 6,209.0 |
|  | 6/30/07 |  | 6,183.6 |  | 102.4 |  | (124.7) |  | 166.6 |  | 6,327.9 |
|  | 9/30/07 |  | 6,197.2 |  | 137.3 |  | (110.9) |  | 209.2 |  | 6,432.8 |
|  | 12/31/07 |  | 6,176.8 |  | 197.5 |  | (70.7) |  | 233.1 |  | 6,536.7 |
|  | 3/31/08 |  | 6,209.0 |  | 217.8 |  | (45.9) |  | 280.6 |  | 6,661.5 |
|  | 6/30/08 |  | 6,327.9 |  | 244.8 |  | (12.6) |  | 282.4 |  | 6,842.5 |
|  | 9/30/08 |  | 6,432.8 |  | 237.4 |  | 32.8 |  | 317.2 |  | 7,020.2 |
|  | 12/31/08 |  | 6,536.7 |  | 71.5 |  | 87.6 |  | 243.0 |  | 6,938.8 |
|  | 3/31/09 |  | 6,661.5 |  | (88.3) |  | 114.7 |  | 91.9 |  | 6,779.8 |
|  | 6/30/09 |  | 6,842.5 |  | (286.2) |  | 139.2 |  | (275.3) |  | 6,420.2 |
|  | 9/30/09 |  | 7,020.2 |  | (390.1) |  | 115.2 |  | (636.4) |  | 6,108.9 |
|  | 12/31/09 |  | 6,938.8 |  | (251.6) |  | 69.1 |  | (748.9) |  | 6,007.4 |
|  | 3/31/10 |  | 6,779.8 |  | (88.2) |  | 36.0 |  | (705.4) |  | 6,022.2 |
|  | 6/30/10 |  | 6,420.2 |  | 59.1 |  | 2.0 |  | (316.9) |  | 6,164.4 |
|  | 9/30/10 |  | 6,108.9 |  | 117.7 |  | 9.6 |  | 60.1 |  | 6,296.3 |
|  | 12/31/10 |  | 6,007.4 |  | 63.3 |  | 17.0 |  | 419.6 |  | 6,507.3 |
|  | 3/31/11 |  | 6,022.2 |  | 21.0 |  | 18.2 |  | 583.7 |  | 6,645.1 |
|  | 6/30/11 |  | 6,164.4 |  | 61.5 |  | 12.4 |  | 535.8 |  | 6,774.1 |
|  | 9/30/11 |  | 6,296.3 |  | 119.1 |  | (7.7) |  | 539.5 |  | 6,947.2 |
|  | 12/31/11 |  | 6,507.3 |  | 122.2 |  | (8.6) |  | 393.7 |  | 7,014.6 |
|  | 3/31/12 |  | 6,645.1 |  | 92.9 |  | (1.4) |  | 310.0 |  | 7,046.6 |
|  | 6/30/12 |  | 6,774.1 |  | (14.3) |  | 14.5 |  | 247.3 |  | 7,021.6 |
|  | 9/30/12 |  | 6,947.2 |  | (117.2) |  | 39.7 |  | 95.8 |  | 6,965.5 |
|  | 12/31/12 |  | 7,014.6 |  | (147.6) |  | 41.8 |  | 47.4 |  | 6,956.2 |
|  | 3/31/13 |  | 7,046.6 |  | (143.7) |  | 48.2 |  | 41.3 |  | 6,992.4 |
|  | 6/30/13 |  | 7,021.6 |  | (111.4) |  | 56.9 |  | 65.8 |  | 7,032.9 |
|  | 9/30/13 |  | 6,965.5 |  | (80.3) |  | 49.5 |  | 128.2 |  | 7,062.9 |
|  | 12/31/13 |  | 6,956.2 |  | (80.4) |  | 50.3 |  | 196.2 |  | 7,122.3 |
|  | 3/31/14 |  | 6,992.4 |  | (89.9) |  | 51.2 |  | 263.1 |  | 7,216.8 |
|  | 6/30/14 |  | 7,032.9 |  | (80.6) |  | 51.6 |  | 308.1 |  | 7,312.0 |
|  | 9/30/14 |  | 7,062.9 |  | (53.5) |  | 74.3 |  | 369.0 |  | 7,452.7 |
|  | 12/31/14 |  | 7,122.3 |  | (75.5) |  | 95.3 |  | 395.0 |  | 7,537.1 |
|  | 3/31/15 |  | 7,216.8 |  | (125.7) |  | 98.4 |  | 386.1 |  | 7,575.6 |
|  | 6/30/15 |  | 7,312.0 |  | (223.5) |  | 85.3 |  | 426.5 |  | 7,600.3 |
|  | 9/30/15 |  | 7,452.7 |  | (336.2) |  | 58.3 |  | 449.9 |  | 7,624.7 |
|  | 12/31/15 |  | 7,537.1 |  | (408.5) |  | 23.7 |  | 461.5 |  | 7,613.8 |
|  | 3/31/16 |  | 7,575.6 |  | (388.5) |  | 11.9 |  | 480.8 |  | 7,679.8 |
|  | 6/30/16 |  | 7,600.3 |  | (315.6) |  | 10.8 |  | 426.1 |  | 7,721.6 |
|  | 9/30/16 |  | 7,624.7 |  | (237.5) |  | 16.4 |  | 374.7 |  | 7,778.3 |
|  | 12/31/16 |  | 7,613.8 |  | (159.7) |  | 15.3 |  | 377.2 |  | 7,846.6 |
|  | $3 / 31 / 17$ |  | 7,679.8 |  | (124.9) |  | (7.4) |  | 311.0 |  | 7,858.5 |
| Page 20 | 6/30/17 |  | 7,721.6 |  | (113.2) |  | (32.9) |  | 250.0 |  | 7,825.5 |

## Reconciliation of Adjusted Results ${ }^{(1)}$

Income Before Income Taxes
Provision for Income Taxes
Equity in Net (Loss) Income of Unconsolidated Affiliates
Net Loss Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests
Net Income Available to IPG Comm on Stockholders

| As <br> Reported |  | Net Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Adjusted Results |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 170.1 | \$ | (13.1) | \$ | 183.2 |
|  | 75.4 |  |  |  | 75.4 |
|  | (0.1) |  |  |  | (0.1) |
|  | 0.1 |  |  |  | 0.1 |
| \$ | 94.7 | \$ | (13.1) | \$ | 107.8 |

Six Months Ended June 30, 2017

| As Reported | Net Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Adjusted Results |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 184.9 | \$ | (12.2) | \$ | 197.1 |
| 73.3 |  |  |  | 73.3 |
| 1.1 |  |  |  | 1.1 |
| 3.5 |  |  |  | 3.5 |
| \$ 116.2 | \$ | (12.2) | \$ | 128.4 |


| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Basic | 392.3 |  |  |  | 392.3 |  | 392.0 |  |  | 392.0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Add: Effect of Dilutive Securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted Stock, Stock Options and Other Equity Aw ards | 8.0 |  |  |  | 8.0 |  | 7.6 |  |  |  |  | 7.6 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding-Diluted | 400.3 |  |  |  |  | 400.3 | 399.6 |  |  |  |  | 399.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Basic | \$ | 0.24 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.27 | \$ | 0.30 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.33 |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Diluted | \$ | 0.24 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.27 | \$ | 0.29 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | 0.32 |

(1) The following table reconciles our reported results to our adjusted non-GAAP results that exclude the net losses on sales of businesses, primarily in our international markets. This amount includes losses on completed dispositions and the classification of certain assets as held for sale during 2017. Management believes the resulting comparisons provide useful supplemental data that, while not a substitute for GAAP measures, allow for greater transparency in the review of our financial and operational performance.

## Reconciliation of Adjusted Results ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | As <br> Reported |  | Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Settlement of Certain Tax Positions |  | Adjusted Results |  |
| Income Before Income Taxes | \$ | 205.8 | \$ | (3.7) |  |  | \$ | 209.5 |
| Provision for Income Taxes |  | 43.7 |  |  | \$ | 23.4 |  | 67.1 |
| Equity in Net Loss of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | (1.9) |  |  |  |  |  | (1.9) |
| Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests |  | (3.3) |  |  |  |  |  | (3.3) |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 156.9 | \$ | (3.7) | \$ | 23.4 | \$ | 137.2 |


| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Basic | 400.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 400.1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Add: Effect of Dilutive Securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted Stock, Stock Options and Other Equity Aw ards | 9.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.7 |  |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding-Diluted | 409.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 409.8 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Basic | \$ | 0.39 | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.34 |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Diluted | \$ | 0.38 | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.33 |

(1) The following table reconciles our reported results to our adjusted non-GAAP results that exclude the losses on sales of businesses in our international markets, primarily in Continental Europe, and the release of reserves related to the conclusion and settlement of a tax examination of previous tax years. The losses on sales of businesses amount includes losses on completed dispositions and the classification of certain assets as held for sale during the second quarter of 2016. The effect of the adoption of the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Update 2016-09, which was previously included in this table in 2016, has now been removed as the effect of the adoption is included in both periods presented within this presentation. Management believes the resulting comparisons provide useful supplemental data that, while not a substitute for GAAP measures, allow for greater transparency in the review of Page 22 our financial and operational performance.
(Amounts in Millions, except per share amounts)

## Reconciliation of Adjusted Results ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | As <br> Reported |  | Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Valuation Allowance Reversals |  | Settlement of Certain Tax Positions |  | Adjusted Results |  |
| Income Before Income Taxes | \$ | 192.8 | \$ | (20.0) |  |  |  |  | \$ | 212.8 |
| Provision for Income Taxes |  | 28.1 |  | 0.4 | \$ | 12.2 | \$ | 23.4 |  | 64.1 |
| Equity in Net Loss of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | (1.8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1.8) |
| Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling interests |  | (0.6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.6) |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 162.3 | \$ | (19.6) | \$ | 12.2 | \$ | 23.4 | \$ | 146.3 |


| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Basic | 400.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 400.4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Add: Effect of Dilutive Securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted Stock, Stock Options and Other Equity Aw ards |  | 9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.0 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Diluted |  | 409.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 409.4 |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Basic | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | (0.05) | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.37 |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Diluted | \$ | 0.40 | \$ | (0.05) | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | 0.06 | \$ | 0.36 |

(1) The following table reconciles our reported results to our adjusted non-GAAP results that exclude the losses on sales of businesses in our international markets, primarily in Continental Europe, valuation allowance reversals as a result of the disposition of those businesses in Continental Europe and the release of reserves related to the conclusion and settlement of a tax examination of previous tax years. The losses on sales of businesses amount includes losses on completed dispositions and the classification of certain assets as held for sale during the first half of 2016. The effect of the adoption of the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Update 2016-09, which was previously included in this table in 2016, has now been removed as the effect of the adoption is included in both periods presented within this presentation. Management believes the resulting comparisons provide useful supplemental data that, while not a substitute for GAAP measures, allow for greater transparency in the review of our financial and operational

## Page 23 performance.

(Amounts in Millions, except per share amounts)

# $\| G$ <br> Interpublic Group 

## Metrics Update

## Metrics Update

| Category | Metric |
| :--- | :--- |
| SALARIES \& RELATED | Trailing Twelve Months |
| (\% of revenue) | Base, Benefits \& Tax |
|  | Incentive Expense |
|  | Severance Expense |
|  | Temporary Help |
| OFFICE \& GENERAL | Trailing Twelve Months |
| (\% of revenue) | Professional Fees |
|  | Occupancy Expense (ex-D\&A) |
|  | T\&E, Office Supplies \& Telecom |
|  | All Other O\&G |
| FINANCIAL | Available Liquidity |
|  | \$1.0 Billion 5-Year Credit Facility Covenants |

## Salaries \& Related Expenses

## \% of Revenue, Trailing Twelve Months



## Salaries \& Related Expenses (\% of Revenue)

## Three and Six Months Ended June 30







## Office \& General Expenses

## \% of Revenue, Trailing Twelve Months



## Office \& General Expenses (\% of Revenue)

## Three and Six Months Ended June 30



2017
2016
"All Other O\&G" primarily includes production expenses and, to a lesser extent, depreciation and amortization, bad debt expense, adjustments to contingent acquisition obligations, foreign currency losses (gains), spending to support new business activity, net restructuring and other reorganization-related charges (reversals), long-lived asset impairments and other expenses

## Available Liquidity

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Marketable Securities + Available Committed Credit Facility


Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Marketable Securities
Available Committed Credit Facility

## \$1.0 Billion 5-Year Credit Facility Covenants



## Cautionary Statement

This investor presentation contains forward-looking statements. Statements in this investor presentation that are not historical facts, including statements about management's beliefs and expectations, constitute forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current plans, estimates and projections, and are subject to change based on a number of factors, including those outlined in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1A, Risk Factors. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update publicly any of them in light of new information or future events.

Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. A number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Such factors include, but are not limited to, the following:
$\rightarrow$ potential effects of a challenging economy, for example, on the demand for our advertising and marketing services, on our clients' financial condition and on our business or financial condition;
$\rightarrow$ our ability to attract new clients and retain existing clients;
$\rightarrow$ our ability to retain and attract key employees;
$\rightarrow$ risks associated with assumptions we make in connection with our critical accounting estimates, including changes in assumptions associated with any effects of a weakened economy;
$\rightarrow$ potential adverse effects if we are required to recognize impairment charges or other adverse accounting-related developments;
$\rightarrow$ risks associated with the effects of global, national and regional economic and political conditions, including counterparty risks and fluctuations in economic growth rates, interest rates and currency exchange rates; and
$\rightarrow$ developments from changes in the regulatory and legal environment for advertising and marketing and communications services companies around the world.

Investors should carefully consider these factors and the additional risk factors outlined in more detail in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1A, Risk Factors.


[^0]:    Page 15
    ${ }^{(1)}$ As part of the adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07, we have reclassified $\$ 1.6$ of postretirement costs from Salaries and

